### nick black <nickblack@linux.com>

# Objectives

To keep the bits flowing, in fewer cycles, whilst burning fewer dinosaurs.

I seek expert-level consulting work in systems programming, high-performance computing, or anything else that lets me avoid Java.

# **Open Source**

I passionately believe in the many societal benefits of open source, and actively participate in the Free Software community.

• Author and maintainer of numerous open source packages. Examples include:

- notcurses, the known universe's most powerful TUI library,
- omphalos, an application for securing and attacking local networks,
- growlight, an application for managing solid-state storage and disk arrays,
- *libtorque*, a multithreaded, architecture-adaptive event library, and
- cubar and libcudest, reverse-engineering tools for NVIDIA's CUDA.
- Maintained IBM's NGPT (Next Generation POSIX Threading) kernel patchset.
- Co-maintained the x86info processor identification tool.
- Contributed accepted patches to the Linux kernel, ZoL (ZFS on Linux), ipset, libxdp, liburing, ROS, LLVM, GNU libc, Wireshark, μClibc, DynamoRIO, OProfile, Vim, Ncurses, GMPC, OpenWRT, iptables, iperf, nmap, dpkg, strace, OpenSSL, APT-secure, Infinality, iproute2, bridge-utils, cpuid, Snort, and *many* other projects.
- "Dynamic iSCSI at Scale: Remote Paging at Google", invited talk, 2015 Linux Plumbers Conference, Seattle WA.

# **Employment and Education**

- 2020/03–2024/03: Principal Software Engineer, Microsoft Azure Orbital
  - Sole designer and implementer of Garuda, a 40Gbps+ WAN optimizer using XDP and io\_uring.
  - Lead engineer for Azure Orbital, Microsoft's satellite ingestion service.
- 2012/01–2013/01, 2018/03–2020/03: Consulting Scientist, Dirty South Supercomputing (Atlanta, GA)
  - An anti-drone platform including sensor fusion and offensive RF.
  - A filesystem targeting NAND, plus a QSPI driver, running in 2KB on bare metal.
  - A distributed ledger, including P2P networking and extensive crypto, for health records.
  - Work on DynamoRIO to efficiently perform dynamic binary analysis in the presence of JIT.
  - LoRa radio, CAN bus reverse engineering, and embedded work for autonomous lawnmowing.
- 2016/10–2018/03: Chief Engineer, Luma (Atlanta, GA)
  - Designed and implemented C++ system agent for cloud-managed mesh WiFi routers, replacing the existing agent fleetwide.
  - Researched and implemented novel solutions for adaptive, cloud-managed meshing on Qualcomm and Linux NL80211 platforms in tandem with cloud-based ML-assisted WiFi optimization.
- 2014/01–2016/10: Senior Software Engineer, Google (New York, NY)
  - Systems programming work for the Technical Infrastructure team.
  - Work on heterogeneous scheduling and packaging.
  - HPC work using C++, CUDA, and assembly language for machine learning.
- 2011/01–2012/02: Senior Compiler Engineer, NVIDIA (Austin, TX)
  - Development on NVIDIA's OCG (Optimizing Code Generator) for Fermi and Kepler GPUs and Denver CPUs.
  - Led design and implementation work on a PTX/SASS/SL/Cg-unifying assembler.
- 2008/08–2010/05: Georgia Institute of Technology, Master of Science in Computer Science
  - Research project: "Epicycles, Flywheels, and (Widening) Gyres: UNIX I/O Slouches Toward Multicore NUMA" (2009).
  - Teaching Assistant, "High Performance Computer Architecture" (CS6290-Superscalar, OOO, and manycore microarchitecture).
- 2005/12-2010/05: Principal Engineer, McAfee (Alpharetta, GA)
  - Sole backend developer for the Secure Web Proxy Service, a managed Web security/control system.
  - Sole developer of the IronNet<sup>™</sup> appliance, making use of techniques including latent semantic analysis, clustering, and Markovian discrimination to prevent data leakage. This included the *snare* ICAP server.
  - Developed the HURLBAT protocol testing tool, and SMTP, HTTP and ICAP modules.
  - PCT/US2008/051869. Detecting Image Spam. 2008-07-31.

See https://www.nick-black.com/dankwiki/index.php/Hackery for more details.

Acquired by Newell Brands 2018-01-02

Founder

2x Technical Infrastructure Award

Impact Engineer of the Year, 2007-2008

US Patent

https://www.nick-black.com

#### • 2000/08–2005/12: Senior Software Engineer, Reflex Security (Atlanta, GA)

- Led research team, focused on intrusion prevention, parallelized and distributed intrusion detection, and multiple pattern matching,
- Sole developer of code for the Reflex Interceptor (now Reflex IPS<sup>TM</sup> and Reflex MG<sup>TM</sup>), a Layer-2 bridging NIPS running Linux:
  - \* tako, an IPS application statefully analyzing multiple GigE links inline and in real time.
  - \* geso, an SMTP proxy making use of a Kaspersky<sup>™</sup> Anti-Virus backend to filter mail inline and in real time.
- Assisted development of build systems, automated testing and benchmarking tools, and backend platform configuration management.
- Assisted development of kernel patches to expand the netlink socket infrastructure and filter on mmap (2) -backed sockets.
- PCT/US2004/023739. System and Method for Threat Detection and Response. 2005-02-03.
- 1998/12–1999/12: Teaching Assistant, GT College of Computing (Atlanta, GA)
  - Recitations with ~15 students, plus one-on-one meetings and grading of exams and homeworks. Classes included:
    - \* "Programming Language Principles" (CS 3411—Language design and comparative programming linguistics).
      - \* "Models and Translation" (CS 2330—Parsing, interpretation and compilation, virtual machines).
    - \* "Control and Concurrency" (CS 2430—Parallel computing, UNIX systems programming and ANSI/ISO C).
    - \* "Instruction Set Architecture" (CS 2760—Assembly language, stored programs, and architectural models).
- 1998/09-2000/02, 2004/01-2005/05: Georgia Institute of Technology, Bachelor of Science in Computer Science
  - Specializations in Theory, Systems, and Networking.
  - 2000 ACM Programming Team, GT Team A ("Gold") (Captain).
  - 1999 ACM Programming Team, GT Team B ("White") (Captain).

## **Awards and Distinctions**

- Google Open Source Award, Notcurses (2023).
- 2x Technical Infrastructure Award, Google (2014, 2015).
- Senior Member of the ACM (2012).
- Credited corrections to Donald Knuth's The Art of Computer Programming.
- General Secretary, GTISC DNS Security Summit (2009).
- Impact Engineer of the Year, McAfee (2008).
- Faculty Honors, Georgia Tech (1999).
- Dean's List, Georgia Tech (1998).
- Third place, 1998 Questions Unlimited! National Academic Bowl Championships (New Orleans, LA).
- Second place, 1997 Questions Unlimited! National Academic Bowl Championships (Chicago, IL).
- Winner, 2016 Trivial Dispute All-City Tournament of Champions (New York, NY).

### Author

- Hacking the Planet with Notcurses: A Guide to TUIs and Character Graphics (2021)
- *midnight's simulacra: a novel of rogue engineering* (2024)

### Skills

Algorithmic thinking. ANSI/ISO C. Development in the UNIX environment. Design and analysis of algorithms. Network programming. Effective use and internals of Linux, FreeBSD, and their associated libcs and threading implementations, GCC, GNU binutils, LLVM and the open source toolchain. Robust system design. Network security. Intrusion prevention. Establishment and detection of covert channels. String algorithms. Applications of automata theory. Parallel algorithms and design for multicore/manycore machines. Design of programming languages. POSIX APIs along with Linux and FreeBSD extensions thereof. Analysis of binaries. Most major network protocols and their primary open source implementations. Effective use of cryptography. High-throughput, low-latency I/O models, scalable I/O and its implementation, zero-copy networking, and network hardware design. Tools of network enumeration and domination. x86 assembly language, including MMX/SSE/AVX. Computer architecture. Compiler design. Elegant system administration. Bayesian methods. Combinatorics, stochastics, topology, analysis, *ad nauseam*.

Languages (professional—minimum 2 active years): Rust, C++, Python, Go, XSLT/XPath

Technologies: GCC, LLVM, Pthreads, OpenMP, CUDA, OpenCL, XDP, DPDK, io.uring, Berkeley sockets, ACE, Flex/Bison, ANTLR, LAT<sub>E</sub>X, Apache, Postfix, MediaWiki, DJBDNS, nginx, Bugzilla, VPNs, SSH, DocBook, GDB, valgrind, strace, IDAPro, Gecko/XULRunner, nmap, OProfile, perf, tcpdump, Pin, DynamoRIO, GnuTLS, OpenSSL, Avahi, iptables, Git, svn, Portsnap, ipfw, LARTC, socat, KVM/QEMU, Xen, VMWare ESXi, BLAS, ATLAS...If it can be done on a Linux box, I've probably done it.

Last updated March 8, 2024. The most recent version can be found on my wiki. IATEX source is available at GitHub. Copyright © 2023 Nick Black. All rights reserved. Distributed under the Creative Commons Attribution-ShareAlike 3.0 license.

Co-founder

**US Patent** 

Operating Systems: Linux (25 years), FreeBSD (6 years), Solaris (3 years), Windows NT (3 years)

Languages (expert-minimum 10 active years): C, Bourne shell, x86 assembly, GNU Make

<sup>•</sup> Languages (amateur-minimum 1 serious project): Numerous assembly languages, Java, Haskell, Prolog, Lisp, ML, Scheme, JavaScript (and XUL), Scala, Clojure